

Universidad de Costa Rica  
EC3201 - Teoría Macroeconómica 2

## Practice 3: Optimization with Inequality Constraints

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For each of the problems, find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  that maximize function  $f(x, y)$  subject to the given constraints.

1.  $f(x, y) = -(x - 4)^2 - (y - 4)^2$  subject to  $x + y \leq 4$ .
2.  $f(x, y) = -(x - 4)^2 - (y - 4)^2$  subject to  $x + y \leq 4$  and  $x \leq 1$ .
3.  $f(x, y) = (3\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{y})^2$  subject to  $2x + y \leq 17$
4.  $f(x, y) = (3\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{y})^2$  subject to  $2x + y \leq 17$  and  $x \geq 5$ .
5.  $f(x, y) = (\theta\sqrt{x} + (1 - \theta)\sqrt{y})^2$  subject to  $\ln x + \ln y \leq A$
6.  $f(x, y) = 3x + 2y$  subject to  $2x + y \leq 12$
7.  $f(x, y) = 3x + 2y$  subject to  $2x + y \leq 12$  and  $x \geq 2$